Live Long Under Free Discussion

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No Wrong Can

WILLIAM H. HENRY, Business Manages

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CHICAGO, JANUARY 22, 1927

Vol. 8.-No. 4

war-makers, represented by which ends with this ominbus and government, too small to resist us, sibilities" in Central America, from powerful private interests heretofore perhaps prophetic sentence:
isted in the American Appeal are
exerting the utmost pressure to bring foreign development, will benefit listed in the American Appeal are exerting the utmost pressure to bring a break with Mexico.

The mask has been laid aside. The same war-making process that has heen used to create trouble between the United States and Mexico since American capitalism became a factor in world affairs, is now being employed to the fullest possible extent. IT CONSISTS IN THE ACTIVE PROMOTION OF REVOLUTION IN MEXICO WITH THE SINISTER AID OF AMERICAN CAPITALIST MONEY AND ARMS.

To the incompetent and disorderly countries (such as Mexico and Nicaragua) it (the Monroe Doctrine) it (such as Mexico and Nicaragua) it (such a

Let a revolutionary movement gain a real foothold in Mexico and opportunity will not be lacking for any degree of American intervention or

Let the serpents of Mexican reaction and American capitalism get their heads together and create real civil war and the Washington administra-

and retain her national soverelgnty. Mexico closing her gates to alien infilteration, WILL HAVE THOSE GATES BROK-EN DOWN."

Doctrine) has another signifi-cance. It means that they shall not so conduct themselves as to provoke an attack upon them. It is intended to meet trouble at its source and not in its full development.

"When the United States asnerts a hands-off policy to Europe

financiers of the United States and conditions of Nicaragua.
of Europe. That the hig Interests are putting

wall Street, we have license under based upon this atroclous interpreta- while the Knights of Columbus and the Monrie Doctrine to go into that 'tion of the Monroe Doctrine. Presi- other Catholic organizations' are country and establish a sufficiently dent ('nolidge explicitly expressed everywhere facing charges that they conservative government to suit the "our responsibility" for the internal are seeking to embroil the two coun-

of Europe.

That the big Interests are putting If Mexico has oil and laws on full pressure to bring about the designed to restore as far as possible coveted break with Mexico is indicated

How Are You Voting?

Three weeks ago the National Executive Committee of the Socialist Party issued a call in the American Appeal requesting all true Socialists in the United States and the 20,060 readers of the Appeal to give \$1 or more to assure the life of the Appeal in 1927.

The direct responses to that appeal are now mounting into the

THIS IS NOT ENOUGH, THE APPEAL MUST HAVE THE HELP OF THOUSANDS.

trics in war.

The crushing power of the United States may prevent war, Mr. Henning's article intimates. He says: Admiral Latimer is snuffing

out the Sacasa revolution and protecting the Diaz government in Nicaragua, OUR MARINES ARE GOING TO STAY THERE INDEFINITELY. They were there for twelve years during which the country-

was at peace and prospered pro-digiously. The administration now perceives it was a mistake to withdraw them, they are back AND PROBABLY NEVER AGAIN WILL BE WITH-DRAWN."

we purchased for \$3,000,000 and with the President proclaiming the doctrine of the "peculiar res-possibility" of our nation in the Caribbean, the United States re-sumes its occupation of the strategic position in Central America. The navy department has drafted plans for establishing a naval hase on the Bay of Fonseca in Nicaraqua which was authorized in the canal treaty.

putting over a "red" or holshevist scare. This atrocious piece of imperialistic robbers in connection with Nicaragua and Mexico, probably never could have been accomplished if Keilogg and the administration had not resorted to this usual trick

The conduct of the administration This cald blooded announcment of in Nicaragua was so utterly unjustifi-

responsible character. AS A MAT-TER OF FACT, THE MEXICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR WHICH IS THE PRINCIPLE FORCE BEHIND THE MEXICAN GOVERNMENT HAS ALWAYS AS A MAT-TER OF RECORD BEEN STRONG-LY ANTI-COMMUNIST, AND SO HAS THE PRESENT MEXICAN CAVED MENTES GOVERNMENT.

In spite of the palpable falsity of these proofs, the conservative con-When capitalism has attempted greasmen visibly changed their at-any particular atrocity since the World War it has first frightened tion is likely now to receive Congres-

CENTRAL AMERICA: FOR SAV-ING THE LABOR GOVERNMENT OF MEXICO FROM DESTRUCTION, NOW FALLS SQUARELY ON THE SHOULDERS OF THE PROGRESSthis cold movined annual current of in treatment of the conquest of a small, and help-able, so untenable, so scandalous, that IVE AND PEACE LOVING CITI-less nation by a nation too hig to Congress under the hammerings of ZENS OF THIS COUNTRY.

AND BRING ABOUT COMMISSION AND IT the majority of you fail to use by giving your file of doing used to the fullest extent to feed the flames of revolt and war. Mexico is covered with Catalog and the majority and the Monroe Doctrine of European Tolland. Mexico is covered with Catalog and the majority and the Monroe Doctrine of European Tolland. Mexico is covered with Catalog and the majority and the Monroe Doctrine of European Tolland. Mexico is covered with Catalog and the Monroe Doctrine of European Tolland. Mexico is covered with Catalog and the Monroe Doctrine of European Tolland. Mexico is covered with Catalog and the Monroe Doctrine of European Tolland. Mexico is covered with Catalog and the Monroe Doctrine of European Tolland. Mexico is covered with Catalog and the Monroe Doctrine of European Tolland. Mexico is covered with Catalog and the Monroe Doctrine of European Tolland. Mexico is covered with Catalog and the Monroe Doctrine of European Tolland. Mexico is covered with Catalog and the Monroe Doctrine of European Tolland. Mexico is covered with Catalog and the Monroe Doctrine of European Tolland. Mexico is covered with Catalog and the Monroe Doctrine of European Tolland. Mexico is covered with Catalog and the Monroe Doctrine of European Tolland. Mexico is covered with Catalog and the Monroe Doctrine of European Tolland. Mexico is covered with Catalog and the Monroe Doctrine of European Tolland. Mexico is covered with Catalog and the Monroe Doctrine of European Tolland. Mexico is covered with Catalog and the Monroe Doctrine of European Tolland. Mexico is covered with Catalog and the Monroe Doctrine of European Tolland. Mexico is covered with Catalog and the Monroe Doctrine of European Tolland. Mexico is covered with Catalog and the Monroe Doctrine of European Tolland. Mexico is covered with Catalog and the Monroe Doctrine of European Tolland. Mexico is covered with Catalog and the Monroe Doctrine of European Tolland. Mexico is covered with Catalog and the Monroe Doctrine of Europ Against U. S. Imperialism

peal to the world following the first sunsuccessful appeal to President Coo- Borah Bares lidge against the American activities in Nicaragna is scheduled to be issued to-day by a group of European liberals and pacifists. The document

reads:
"The presidency of the anticolonial in uncongress in Brussels in un-animity with other representatives and members of cultured organiza-

ican state department. of people's laws while landing troops in Nicaragua. We see in the policy of intervention and the recent con-

ly declaring for a break with Mexico. countries it becomes "a dagger, not railways or sufficient highways, upon timent against war. Let us arou railways or sufficient highways, upon timent against war. Let us highways or sufficient highways, upon timent against war. Let which a modern army with artillery the children to abhor war. In dependent. the first Teapot Dome investigation that it was he that loaned \$100,000 to Secretary Albert B. Fall, the loan which E. L. Doheny later admitted

making.
An editorial in this newspaper yesterday contained these paragraphs:
"A break of diplomatic relations

with Mexico is inevitable." "The embargo on arms to Mexi-co should be lifted simultaneously surprise to any one who reads it with the withdrawal of recognition thru. Its effect is to prove the conof the perfidious Calles govern- trary.

Calles government is necessary, if the United States wishes to put an to the united States wishes to put an to the aggressions which are tending toward hostilities."

Inducation of the president of states and United States community against Mexico in the President's personal against

Nicaraguan Record

and legislative independence and that; it is entirely ready to submit the conit is entirely ready to submit the conflict to an arbitration tribunal in orthe rightful president of Conder to preserve peace. This attitude
is in the sharpest contradiction of the country. To reveal this would be information to be vate enterprises, including manes, including the unyielding behavior of the Ameration to morro, whom we refused to recog-iled communist who had come from ican state department. While the American government have restored to power the same man can through no fact prove its asser- and the same group that made the tion concerning the alleged breach of loan and canal rights, deals with the international law by Mexico, it itself united States in 1912. The loan accomplishes the most flagrant breach treaty Mr. Borah characterized as

centration of troops on the Mexican senator asserted, are overwhelmingly

Kellogg "Proofs" Were a Boomerang

party of President Calles, composed chiefly of Mexican labor deputies and the Mexican Federation of La-

border the worst possible threat opposed to the Daz giovernment. Now Washington.—Army officers in against world peace, which cannot be that our marnes are in there, to re-

These factors, plus the Mexican strategy of separating and fighting

in small bands, would make it a guerrilla form of war, to which Mexicans are trained and in which they are highly efficient. This form of warfare would leave the United

Sacasa Says He Got

that American lives and property ments. None of these purport to have will be respected."

"The stirrings of revolution in sent situation or with any immediate of the arms with which the liberal gurernament and ment act up in Nicaragua, has described by the stirrings of revolution or with any immediate of the liberal gurernament and ment act up in Nicaragua, has described by the stirrings of revolution or with any immediate of the liberal gurernament and the ment act up in Nicaragua, has described by the stirrings of revolution or with any immediate of the liberal gurernament. The stirrings of revolution in sent situation or with any immediate of the liberal gurernament. The stirrings of revolution is sent situation or with any immediate of the liberal gurernament. The stirrings of revolution is sent situation or with any immediate of the liberal gurernament. The stirrings of revolution is sent situation or with any immediate of the liberal gurernament. The stirrings of revolution is sent situation or with any immediate of the liberal gurernament. The stirrings of revolution is sent situation or with any immediate of the liberal gurernament. The stirrings of revolution is sent situation or with any immediate of the liberal gurernament. The stirrings of revolution is sent situation or with any immediate of the liberal gurernament. The stirrings of revolution is sent situation or with any immediate of the liberal gurernament. The stirrings of revolution is sent situation or with any immediate of the liberal gurernament. The stirrings of revolution is sent situation or with any immediate or sent situation or with any immediate or sent situation or with any immediate or sent situation or with the stirring situation or with any immediate or sent situation or with situation or sent situa Mexico are unmistakable."

Mexico are unmistakable.

Withdrawal of recognition of the Calles government is necessary, if Russian and United States commuthe United States under the community of the Calles government is necessary, if Russian and United States under the United States under the

Of Debs (Compiled by Theodore Debs)



When the brute and savage shall have become human. In a word peace will come to earth when humanity has been humanized, civilization civilized, and Christianity christian.

British Co-ops

Would Be Costly against civilization but it had to come. It did not come by chance. Every war has its cause. Modern wars are between rival nations for commercial supremacy.

The proposition is made to put an end to war by democratizing war. In all the history of the world THE PEOPLE have never declared a war. A constitutional amendment pro-viding that no war shall be declared sterday contained these parasphs:

"A break of diplomatic relations the Mexico is inevitable."

The document submitted by Sector of the crack air forces. The document submitted by Sector of the crack air force in the first to go to the first to go to the first to go to the front, would be the first to go to the front, and who formerly earned \$40 a week to the first to go to the front, and who formerly earned \$40 a week to the first to go to the front. The votes cast for its candidates between the united by described and shot at Chaputer and shot at Chaputer and the connot give any of the state of Coahulita, had except the state of Coahulita, had except to the state of Coahulita, had the coahulitation to the coahulitation on the caveling to the first to the first to the first to the first

there is light in every brain, and good in every heart; let us rejoice that we live at a time when old wrongs are French Chamber Makes ment."

It consists of newspaper reports of the communist international of the community inte

U. S. Mobilizing Forces for Service in Central America

Russian minister by the Mexican monister by the Mexican monister by the Mexican monister by the Mexican monister by the Mexican and movements for world peace observe with increasing anxiety the development of the Central American can conflict. The declarations of the Mexican government make it clear that Mexico in the present conflict is essentially defending its sovereignity and legislative independence and that it is entirely ready to submit the constraint of the Central Central

Draw Closer to the Labor Party

washington Post

Cries for War

Washington, Jan. 14—The Washington, Jan. 14—Th routes in which defeuding native approaching the sunrise.

Let us show the people the true

The Cooperative Party, as a polical point in the month then we will have some tical expression of the British continues this month then we will have some tical expression of the British continues this month then we will have some timest against war. Let us teach operative novement, is responsible to this month then we will have some the cooperative novement, is responsible to this month then we will have some the cooperative novement, is responsible to this month then we will have some the cooperative novement. It consists of the cooperative for the cooperative societies with the continues through the continues through the cooperative societies with the continues through about 450 cooperative societies with nature, and I have noticed a distinct more than two million members, attempt on the part of employers to while the remaining 898 societies, with hire younger men-men whose living while the remaining 808 societies, with hire younger men—men whose hoing 2,600,000 members, are not after expenses are not so high as more expenses are not so high a Parliament in the last general elec- lower, and while I cannot give any mons, and when the Labor Purty was would jump at the chance to get a with Mexico so long as Calles is its heralded as proof of Mexican-bul- to doubt the effectiveness of aviation dictator would be a sham and fraud." shevist plotting against the United in a Mexican campaign. The earth is filled with its bounties, to four of the Cooperative members of Parliament.

Possibly Marie will be able to

heen "Peace on earth and good will toward men:" and we shall have to go forward and not hackward to realize that ideal. Fight for This Throughn Thousands icaraguan Record In Dorant Dates In definite the Mexican Federation of Labor, objecting to the foothold in Mexica. In definite the protest of a foothold in Mexica. In definite the protest of a foothold in Mexica. In definite the protest of a foothold in Mexica. In definite the protest of a foothold in Mexica. In definite the protest of a foothold in Mexica. In definite the protest of a foothold in Mexica. In definite the protest of a foothold in Mexica. In definite the protest of a foothold in Mexica. In definite the protest of a foothold in Mexica. In definite the protest of a foothold in Mexica. In definite the protest of a foothold in Mexica. In definite the protest of a foothold in Mexica. In definite the protest of a foothold in Mexica. In definite the protest of a foothold in Mexica. In definite the protest of a foothold in Mexica. In definite the protest of a foothold in Mexica. In definite the protest of a foothold in Mexica. In definite the protest of a foothold in Mexica. In definite the protest of a foothold in Mexica. In definite the ment of the foothold in Mexica. In definite the ment of the foothold in Mexican realize that ideal. In definite the ment of the foothold in Mexican realize that ideal. In definite the ment of the foothold in Mexican realize that ideal. In definite the ment of the foothold in Mexican realize that ideal. In definite the ment of the foothold in Mexican realize that ideal. In definite the ment of the foothold in Mexican realize that ideal. In definite the ment of the foothold in Mexican realize that ideal. In definite the ment of the foothold in Mexican realize that ideal. In definite the ment of the foothold in Mexican realize that ideal. In definite the ment of the foothold in Mexican realize that ideal. In definite the ment of the foothold in Mexican realize that ideal. In definite the ment of the foothold in Mexican realize that ideal. In definite the ment of the foothold in Mexican realize that ideal. In definite the ment of the foot

The surplus of applicants for jobs ever, were that marines from those has resulted in a lowering wage scale, and from the Kansaa Cay and Chivariously estimated at from 10 to 15 cago district were being withdrawn. per cent, and has brought about a sit- Marine headquarters admitted nation which, in the opinion of the same marines were being withdrawa numager of one big employment agen- but declin d to say how many or ey, is worse than at any time since whether they were being sent to 1907. The greatest surplus is to be Quantico Marine base or to San found among unskilled workmen-or Hogo, Calif., where marines are now men who are applying for just any being outfitted for tropical service, sort of job. The demand for clerical Administration Republicans today

French Chamber Makes
Socialist Its President
PARIS—The chamber of deputies and amate assembled for the regular session today. The socialist deputy, Fernand Boisson was elected president of the chamber.

The Harvest
The Harvest
The Harvest
Douglas Latzar, 35 years old, former manager of the Fort Dearborn Mexico City says that President avenue, Chicago shot and killed Coolidge has agreed to recognize himself in a room at the Y. M. C. A. hotel, 822 South Wabash avenue.

United States are solidly behind the revolt of the Mexican catholics AND HAVE UNDERTAKEN TO SUPPLY ALL FUNDS NECESSARY FOR THE REVOLT FROM UNITED STATES TERRITORY.

Another document displayed in Mexico City says that President Coolidge has agreed to recognize thimself in a room at the Y. M. C. A. hotel, 822 South Wabash avenue.

WASHINGTON - United States

positions, particularly bookkeeping, is kill d the Democratic attempt to next greatest. Some the Nicaraguan-Mexican controversy before the house.

of Mexican Revolt

(From the Chicago Tribune Press Service)

Some of the documents contain asnurances that the Catholics of the United States are solidly behind the

hotel, 822 South Wabash avenue. | cently proclaimed by Mexican rebels | Latzar had been without work since in the United States "President of last July, according to his wife, and Mexico" as soon as the revolt as-

Miss Stephen Tells How British Workers Built Their Press

THE APPEAL DO A LITTLE OC-CASIONALLY TO PUSH UP THE APPEAL CIRCULATION.

After several weeks of glorious activity—activity that would soon push the Appeal and the Movement push the Appeal and the Movement begin a speaking tour of this country into national influence—there again has come along the country March 1.)

Don't permit a slump to follow the speak, have no time for canvassing splendid record of the last few weeks, or selling because for one reason or Let's keep up that high stride and another they are tied up completely.

By Jessie Stephen

again has come signs of slackening.

The tide of renewals has shown a tendency to ebb; the sub hustlers have not been as active this week as last, AND THE MAGNIFICENT INITIAL RESPONSE TO THE REQUEST OF THE NATIONAL, EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE THAT EACH OF THE APPEAL'S 20,000 READERS SEND IN ONE DOLLAR OR MORE, IS NOT BEING FOLLOWED UP AS IT SHOULD BE.

LOWED UP AS IT SHOULD BE.

Don't permit a slump to follow the

splendld record of the last few weeks.
Let's keep up that high stride and another they are tied up completely another they are they are tied up completely another they are tied up completely themselves and they are they are they are they are they are they doing to increase the substitute use having quantities.

It would be of little use having a social tied use they are they doing to increase the substitution of until some victory.

It would be of little use having quantities.

It

Whist drives, fancy costume balls, concerts, are all run with the direct object of increasing sales and raising funds for publicity in every district. The "Daily Herald" boasts a circu-(Labor Parliamentary Candidate for lation of half a million copies, which South Portsmouth, England, who will begin a speaking tour of this councomrades in every town and village.

Probably this explains as well as anything the phenomenal rise in the voting strength and power of the British Labor Movement. It is certain that we cannot ex-pect to make and keep Socialist-membership unless we provide a necessary means of communication. Socialist converts are not made by platform speeches, popular opinion to the contrary notwithstanding. Any impression made by our propagandists and lecturers must be followed up by the supply of mental pabulum in

In the article that follows, Jessie Stephen tells the Appeal army how the Stephen tells the Appeal Army how the British workers did it—how the British workers did it—how the British workers did it—how the British workers built up a press of the mighty and conquering Socialist.

The workers of America can put wer the same thing. They can built up a press THAT WILL PRODUCE WARD STATE APPEAL DO A LITTLE OF THE APPEAL DO A LITTLE OF.

The PRESENT READERS OF THE APPEAL DO A LITTLE OF.

The workers are all run with the direct on put a few of the letters of the workers and the press of the Appeal to Reason and sub. There is hardly a town in Britain which does not now possess its own the made by every ardent believer and sub. There is hardly a town in Britain which does not now possess its own the made by every ardent believer and sub. Of THE REQUEST There is hardly a town in Britain which does not now possess its own the made by every ardent believer and sub. There is hardly a town in Britain which does not now possess its own the made by every ardent believer and sub. There is hardly a town in Britain which does not now possess its own the made by every ardent believer and sub. There is hardly a town in Britain which does not now possess its own the made by every ardent believer and sub. There is hardly a town in Britain which does not now possess its own the made by every ardent believer and sub. There is hardly a town in Britain which does not now possess its own the made by every ardent believer and sub. There is hardly a town in Britain which does not now possess its own the made by every ardent believer and sub. The matrices worth more likely evers subscription price. As I could not afford to pay that much, I am glad to get it for \$1.—In Made and a sub. Whith the see the Appeal to Reason and sub. The matrices worth made by every ardent believer and sub. The matrices worth made by every ardent believ

"I enjoy reading the Appeal very I hope to do more for the Appeal tion, this year."—Martin Halberg, Detroit, \$1 denation.

"Here's my renewal for our most valuable paper. Long may it live and do good."—William Schein, Yukon, Okla.

"I enclose my own subscription and will send others as I get them taining."—William Lavine, Brooklyn.
N. Y., \$1 renewal.

"There is no question about the marked improvement in the Appeal.

"Here is my renewal and \$1 for The last four or five numbers are ex. the Sustaining Fund. Long live the Cellent in comparison with those of American Appeal."—Fannie Ridgely, Pueblo, Colo., \$1 sub.

"In response to your appeal on memorial subscription. Will send more."—T. Lewis Majors, Ellwood the past. What I would like to a subscription with those of the past. What I would like to a subscription with those of the past. What I would like to a subscription with those of the past. What I would like to a subscription with those of the past. What I would like to a subscription will subscript the past. What I would like to a subscription will be the subscription will subscript the past. What I would like to a subscription will send the past. What I would like to a subscription will send the past. What I would like the subscription will be the subscriptio

These are only a few of the letters four is an article, "University Head Demolished School War Idea," which I would urge your reprinting in some sort of folder or leaflet to sell to the much. It is sure a splendid paper Army for propaganda purposes."—and seems to get better every issue. Emil P. Feite, Los Angeles, \$1 dona-

"Here's my renewal for our most

"On June 23 we are holding a general meeting to get back of the Appeal, I look for good results."-William Adams, Socialist Party Secretary, Pittsburgh, Pa., 3 subscrip-

"Circle Bronx, Y. P. S. L. will remew its bundle order next week. We want that picture of Debs."—Winston Dancis, Educational Director. Removed the control of the Appeal in 1927."—James Hassing, New York City. Dancis, Educational Director, Bronx, N. Y., \$3 in subs.

"Send list of expired subs. We will

six month sub.

"Here's \$4 for subs. Will send more next week."-H. E. Keller, Greenfield, Mass.

"One dollar for my renewal and \$4 more to keep the Appeal going." -H. Benschudt, Hutchinson, Kans.

keep the Appeal alive in 1927."-E. E. Hilliard, New Castle, Pa.

try to see them and get them to re-new."-A. Levin, Local Los Angeles, help insure the life of the Appeal." "My renewal and another dollar to

"In response to your appeal on

Socialist Party News

We are again calling our contrades' attention to the proposed tour. Miss Jessie Stephen, of England, There lates already been a number of localist part of lates already been a number of localist part of lates already been a number of localist part of lates already been a number of localist part of lates already been a number of localist part of lates already been a number of localist part of lates already been a number of localist part of lates already been a number of localist part of lates already been a number of localist part of lates already been a number of localist part of lates already been a number of localist part of lates already been a number of localist part of lates already been a number of localist part of lates already been a number of localist part of lates already lates are arranged to part of lates already lates already lates are arranged to put forward in organization work. Let us hear form speake and thoroughly-prompted in organization work. Let us hear to increased part has been already lates and thoroughly-prompted in organization work. Let us hear to increased part has been already prompted in organization work. Let us hear to increased part has been already prompted in organization work. Let us hear to increased part has been already prompted in organization work. Let us hear to increased part has been already prompted in organization work. Let us hear to increased part has been already prompted in organization work. Let us hear to increased part has been already prompted in organization work. Let us hear to increase and thoroughly-prompted in organization work. Let us hear to increase and thoroughly-prompted in organization work. Let us hear to increase and thoroughly-prompted in organization work. Let us hear to increase and thoroughly-prompted in organization work. Let us hear to increase and thoroughly-prompted in organization work. Let us hear to increase and thoroughly-prompted in organization work. Let us hear to increase and thoroughly-prompted in organization work. Let us hear

showing of the local there.
State Secretary Merrill is planning to visit Hudson River locals in the near future. Locals in the western part of the state will be visited later in the season

New York City Finnish Branch of Local New York, in the meeting held January 13th at the Finnish Worker's Home, 2056-5th Ave., elected Comrade Adolph Sainri as the press agent and correspondent to the America Appeal. The same meeting acted upon much other important business concerning the organization. The Finnish Branch holds its meetings every

place. Dances are held by comrades every Thursday and Sunday nights. Sunday, January 16th, was given to Y. P. S. L. Circle No. 5, which is the organization of young Finnish-American comrades. Saturday evening, February 5th, is set for pageant and Masquerade Ball, and February 12th for the Presentation of "The Merican Reed Sts., Pittsburgh."

The re-organized Local Portland held their first meeting of the year in the Public Library of that city, granted to the recently organized to

proportion, the State Office would have been in a vastly improved situation as far as accomplishing real work is concerned. Of course, the presence of Organizer Herman in Buffalo for several weeks last year had considerable to do with the better about of the local there.

to place the City ticket on the ballot in the April election. The Socialist candidates for the Municipal election are: George Koop, veteran Socialist and trade unionist, for Mayor; Daniel A. Uretz, Labor Attorney, for City Clerk; John T. Whitlock, former Socialist and trade unionist, for Mayor; Daniel Clerk; John T. Whitlock, former Socialist and trade unionist, for City Treasur-Senatorial candidate, for City Treasurer. Members of the Socialist Party and readers of the Americal Appeal can and SHOULD secure the Nominating Pelitions by calling at County Headquarters, Room 315, 803 West Madison St., between one and five o'clock, or writing to the Acting County Secretary.

The Moscialists of Los Angeles will Appeal Committee of the Fitchburg thorough canvass of the city in an effort to comb every sympathizer into the sub list of the Appeal This bridge. Ga.

Geo. Leitner, San Francisco, Calif.

May Mr. Andrae Nordskog will speak on the telephone question.

Northwest District

B. H. Miller is making a contribution of the Gardner circle has pledged itself to make a thorough canvass of the city in an effort to comb every sympathizer into the sub list of the Appeal This bridge. Ga.

Geo. Leitner, San Bernardino, Calif.

An entertainment, consistent with the "one night a month" plan, wash held last Sunday at Saima Itall, with the Comrades of the Gardner circle has pledged itself to make a thorough canvass of the city in an effort to comb every sympathizer into the sub list of the Appeal This bridge. Ga.

Geo. Leitner, San Bernardino, Calif.

H. Dound, Pacific Grove, Calif.

Theo, Keuskens, West De Pere, thorough canvass of the city in an effort to comb every sympathizer into the sub list of the Appeal This bridge. Ga.

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Geo. Leitner, San Bernardino, Calif.

H. Dound, Pacific Grove, Calif. Senatorial candidate, for City Treasur-

growth has been the large increase of dues stamps. The first two weeks' sale has been larger than that of the whole month of December.

Visit This Meeting

Mr. Oscar Nelson, Vice-President second and fourth Thursday evening Chicago Federation of Labor, will speak at the Forum in Labor Lyceum organizer continuously in the field.

Women." California

B. H. Miller is making a contribution of One Dollar per month to the organization fund of the North West District and In addition makes an occasional contribution to the sustain-well, it will be possible to keep an

The re-organized Local Portland The feature of this celebration will every Monday, 7:30 P. M. in hall ed. C of the City Library. Young People's Department

falo bought only 240 stamps in 1925, it purchased 360 in 1925 and 580 in 1926. If other locals, declares the Socialists of Chicago have started der." Another meeting will be held, that the goal is not far away. State Secretary, had done as well in their drive to secure 15,000 signatures to place the City ticket on the ballot to place the City ticket on the ballot in the April election. The Socialist of the Department of Economics of noticeably growing. The immediate of the Department of Economics of noticeably growing. The immediate of Chicago have started der." Another meeting will be held, that the goal is not far away. The meetings have become well to place the City ticket on the ballot in the April election. The Socialist of the Department of Economics of noticeably growing. The immediate of the Department of Economics of noticeably growing. The immediate of the Department of Economics of noticeably growing. The immediate of the Department of Economics of noticeably growing. The immediate of the Department of Economics of noticeably growing. The immediate of the Department of Economics of noticeably growing. The immediate of the Department of Economics of noticeably growing. The immediate of the Department of Economics of noticeably growing. The immediate of the Department of Economics of noticeably growing. The immediate of the Department of Economics of noticeably growing. The immediate of the Department of Economics of noticeably growing. The immediate of the Department of Economics of noticeably growing. The immediate of the Department of Economics of noticeably growing. The immediate of the Department of Economics of noticeably growing the Department of Econo will be Comrade Harry Goff, subject newed interest following the many W. H. Cordill, Reno. Nevada...
"Industrialism, the modern Crusa- local activities. Promise is made W. R. Symmonds, Los Angeles der." Another meeting will be held, that the goal is not far away. Carnegie Tech., his subject "Econo- future holds of particular interest a University, Calif.
mic Evolution, the Emancipator of sleigh ride for which no definite date; Harry K. Allen, Indianapolis, has been set as yet.

The Socialists of Los Angeles will Appeal Committee of the Fitchburg H. Dound, Pacific Grove, Calif. 200

the comrades of the Gardner circle Fannie Ridgely, St. Louis, Mo. presenting the program. Reciprocathe near future to be given in Gard-

of every month.

The Finnish comrades own one of the finest clubhouses in New York, including restaurant, poolroom, lincluding restaurant, poolroom, brary, gymnasium, bookstore, employment office, etc. The house is alment office, etc. The house is alment of the party members, where the party members, the reactionary politicians are trying the first profort, the Fitchburg Yipsels have arment office, etc. The house is all hand to fill the hall and non-ways open to the party members, the reactionary politicians are trying the first to respond on the first protein their friends and the casual visitors, to do to cripple the Public schools position—and who will be the first on the second?

Portchester, N. Y.—Charter was A. C. Graul, Sharpsburg, Pa... granted to the recently organized A. K. Schran, Aspinwall, Pa... circle in Portchester, The new group Judge Jacob Panekn, New

Fund Drive. This is one of the five borough dances arranged as principle methods of raising the money.

Calif.

Calif.

Emma Hozey, W. Philadelphia, Pa. New England District—At last the long waited for Fifth Anniversary Review is out. It is a handsome Fred'k Knorr Colorede Sait pages with a designed cover, filled with bits of history and general data on the work of the district with the district existence. Numerous illustrations help to describe the interesting work the Yipsels outside of the district. Armas Koski, East Portchester, N. of the district, as well as to show may have an opportunity to acquire Y. (\$2.00 subs.) of the district, as well as to show may have an opportunity to acquire principle affairs. Many articles from copies of this publication the national prominent league members as well office has arranged for printing a (various sub. lists)

Thos. Mcgee, Essington, Pa. (\$5.00) as party members make interesting sufficient number to keep in stock Thos. Megee, E reading. The book is a milestone in in answer to the demands. Orders subs and cards)

Ind. Lloyd W. Robertson, Ukiah,

E. E. Hilliard, New Castle, Pa. J. A. Schreiber, New Albany, Michael Byrne, Turners Falls,

Fred Frossard, Henderson,

L. L. Dock, Fayetteville, Pa ...

D. Buhler, Anglum, Mo. New York City—The "Bialy" cir- Wm. Weig, New York City ... cle 13 reports work under way for Wm. Baumann, Milwaukee, Wis. the big borough dance in Brooklyn Fred Abele, Columbus, Ohio. for the benefit of the Organization Anon Hammerle, Stevinson, Fund Drive. This is one of the first Action Hammerle, Stevinson,

1.00

In order that the many friends of

Cards \$ 98.50

Prize Winners

Here are the prize winners for the week ending January 15, which shows that every real Socialist in the United States is going to send in \$5 in subs 1.00 cards or gifts and get the beautiful 2.00 Debs Photo. Morris Franklin, Chicago, (\$9.00

1.00 subs.) 1.00 S. A. Wanberg, Midvale, Utah. (\$5.00 subs and donation) Ray Newkirk, Utica, N. Y. (\$5.00 P. B. Sharp, Orienta, Okla. (\$5.00 donation) C. Christensan, Brooklyn, N. Y. (\$5.00 subs.)

2.00 W. R. Symmonds, Los Angeles, 1.00 Calif. (\$5.00 denation) Emil Kohlhardt, Cuday, Wis. (\$5.00 subs.) J. A. Schreiber, New Albany, Ind. 4.00 (\$6.00—subs., cards & Donation)
A. G. Graul, Sharpsburg, Pa. (\$6.00 1.00 renewal and donation) A. K. Schran, Aspinwall, Pa., (\$6.00 1.00 renewal and donation)
5.00 Martin T. Cook, Coldwarer, N. Y

(\$5.00 renewal and bundle) J. B. Phinney, Kansas City, Mo. (\$8.00 cards) C. E. Perry, Logansport, Ind. (\$5.00 donation) Leo Misiewicz, Mt. Carmel, Pa. (\$5.00 renewal and cards)
Michael Byrne, Turner Falls, Mass. (\$5.00 renewal and donation) B. Fenster, New York City (\$5.00

5.00 renewals) 1.00 Herman Kobbe, Nassau, N. Y. (\$5.00 renewal and donation) Dr. A. F. Green, Cleveland, Ohio (\$5.00 donation) 1.00 Jacob Panken, New York City 1.00 (\$5.00 renewal and donation) J. Lighter, Philadelphia, Pa. (\$5.00 subs.)

J. Yankovich, Barberton, Ohio (\$5.00 subs.) renewal and subs.)

H. R. Schneider, Whitefish, Mont.

Appeal Army Activities

Here is the record for the week. Theo, Kleuskens, West De Pere, Wis.; ending January 15:

I. Rouse, Sec. W. C. No. 413, Los I. Rouse, Sec. W. C. No. 413, Los Angeles, Calif.; Joseph Bold, Penn, Bundles 12.60 Pa.: H. O. Buhrberg, Seattle, Wash.; Subscriptions 315.28 George Leitner, San Francisco, Cal.; Promotion and Sustaining F. K. Pair, El Reno, Calif.; Gordon Total S546.05 Columbus, N. M.

FOR THE COMRADES WHO READ ITALIAN

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Vorwaerts

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WORKING CLASS EMANCIPA-

NEWS AND VIEWS

Opportunity and Imperialism

For several generations the American people have been fed up on the idea that this is the supreme land of opertunity—that in America the

richest and strongest.

Behind this thought has been our business men and our business system. They have injected this idea into our educational system until it has been made the basic motive and urge in telest system. It has produced partially devoted to the system that the system ward the great goal of capitalist has been the greatest psychological and of American capitalism.

Street Journal. He argues very contactive by Robert Dunn at the top of page 4 and you will gather what 5 mean. They have taken the enormous lout they have gathered from the victims of the philosophy of American opportunity and have hied them to other lands with it, carrying away from this "great land of unimited opportunity" billions upon billions of dollars to invest in other countries.

They are asking that the American They are asking that the American fag follow them wherever they go; that the American Army and Navy stand ready with loaded guns and some that in the argues very contact the wall argues very contact the valid and \$70,000,000,000,000 for our total national stands are allowed the mich and \$70,000,000,000,000 for our total national stands and \$70,000,000,000,000 for our total national stands are allowed to the smashing and season and the targues very contact the targues very contact the facts income tax report of the United States in the government of the United States in the given that the government of the United States in the government of the government

flag follow them wherever they go; The government's estimate is \$350,-that the American Army and Navy 000,000,000 for our total national stand ready with loaded guns and wealth and \$70,000,000,000 for our

down the plant, send for the marines ragua.

machine guns.

cheek and checks.

already mentioned.

The Straight Truth

By Oscar Ameringer the official spokesman of the White House, so I naturally know less than when the boss threatens to shut nothing about the trouble with Nica-

his loving subjects found itself look- rance, which sounded reasonable.

shore to form a guard of honor to White House emanated a spokesment Diaz and provide guard houses for that our forces in Nicaragua only Nicaraguans who refuse to honer his act as umpire to see that the Bol-

eous, heaven-made job.

What right have they to turn from SIBILITIES IN CHANGING THE this land of "limitless opportunity." SYSTEM THAN THE SOCIALISTS lay down on their jobs here, and ask HAVE EVER CLAIMED. total that this is the supreme land of own-job and their own country.

Let them remain here and use the important and weakest may become the money they wring from the resources in hind while we consider the following from the resources of our own country to develop its ing figures compiled from govern
WHOLE SUPER-STRUCTURE OF

of our own country to develop its in figures compiled from govern-"limitless opportunities," OR GO TO cent and other reliable sources given OTHER COUNTRIES WITH OUR out by Congressman Victor L. Berger AMERICAN DOLLARS AT THEIR in his speech on the Mellon Income OWN RISK.

The truth is that imperialism is

made the basic motive and arms making a huge farce of the whole the prevalence of this thought has philosophy of capitalism as taught in our schools. The capitalists will have

Big National Income

We call attention to the startling admission in this issue of the Ap-Now the capitalists are destroying peal of a Wall Street broker, Guy the foundations of this belief in American opportunity. Read the smashing Street Journal. He argues very con-

governments from passing laws giving their own people in their own so as not to created discontent in the countries access to their own resources. THEY ARE NOW ASKING THE DUPES WHO SWALLOWED THE CHARLES THE DUPES WHO SWALLOWED THE RESOURCE THE PHILOSOPHY OF AMERICAN OPPORTUNITY OF LEAVE THIS LAND OF OPPORTUNITY TO LEAVE THIS LAND OF OPPORTUNITY WITH GUNS IN THEIR HANDS TO PROTECT CAPITALIST PROPERTY IN OTHER LANDS.

Worse logic, more brazen and insolent incoms brazen and insolent inconsistency could not be imagined.

In heavens name, why carry capital out of a land of unlimited opportunity?

If Mr. Walker's figures are correct If Mr. Walker's figures are correct TION OF PRODUCTION IN WHICH If this is the land of opportunity, and it is their special right to develop AMOUNT OF WEALTH CONCENthese opportunities, as they have always held, let them stay here and AMOUNT OF ROBBERY OF THE ways held, let their self-chosen, self-right- WORKER OR PRODUCER. AND with figures that show that even unstack to their self-chosen, self-right- WORKER OR PRODUCER. AND

Sometime in November Kellogg

ica, let us keep Mr. Walker's aver- THE WORKERS AND RECOGNIZED

Tax bill last year:

"According to the National Bureau of Economic Research. thore who received less than \$1,600 in 1918 comprised 78 per cent of all the people of the United States.... Same economist tell us that \$1,800 is sufficient to provide for the maintenance of an average family. I personally doubt whether that num is sufficient. Nevertheless, 82 per cent of the people of the United States receive less than

capitalist system the average income in America is \$5,000 per family—in other words, show that IF THE WEALTH PRODUCED UNDER CAPITALISM WERE EQUALLY DIVIDED ALL COULD LIVE COM-FORTABLY. About A Crooked Job

This is a revolutionary thought. When the people are convinced that the present system produces a comfortable competence for all, they will soon demand that competence and they will get it. In the light of such knowledge they will not long tolerate a system which denies 97 per cent of them this average income and keeps 85 per cent of them in poverty for the sake of the enormous private profits and power of 3

to keep you on the job. Silly? Not a bit. Our marines broke out with the news that if somejust landed at Managua, Nicaragua, thing was not done right now the list constituency had gone back on America. Later on he denied the rethe poor fellow. That is, with his back toward his constituency he had advanced until the advance guard of said about it he claimed total ignoshis laying subjects found itself looks rance, which sounded reasonable.

ly in need of one as this Diaz man. authority informed us that the ma-The opposition against him seems to rines went down there to protect the be just about unanimous. If running lives and property of American citi-Last week he changed his mind Philadelphia wards when he ran again and announced that we were in against Vare. They say his wife is Nicaragua to protect the canal we still supporting him, but we are unwere to build some day. And now we are told that Mussolini canitol, his treasury, his army, navy, militia and officers' training camps, or Baldwin or Poincare asked us to

Socialist movement. All he's got left from the old ma-chine is the American machine guns already mentioned. It means that an economic moveluded a considerable section of the America. antagonism was both economic and conflict by means of arbitration political. The cooperators discovered tribunals "

that the capitalist government of Great Britain was a growing menace. The capitalists began increasingly to their legislative powers and

As in England, this development has been marked throughout the world. The cooperative becomes more and more in its nature a working class weapon of protection, construction and aggression, and becomes more and more recognized by the workers and by the Socialist movement as such. Consider Belgium, Denmark, Austria, Germany, Sweden, us to make targets of ourselves to To illustrate the outrageous in-protect them in this descrition of their equality of income in capitalist Amer-TIVE SYSTEM CONTROLLED BY

> CAPITALISM AND THREATENS On the other hand, the cooperatives that merely serve immediate middle class wants and do not advance toward the real purpose of cooperatives
> -THE COOPERATIVE COMMON-WEALTH-sooner or later drift the other way and become increasingly capitalistic until they become essen-tially corporations. This backward drift is mighty. It has caused many is organized along approximately \$1,800 a year."
>
> The latest income tax report of ative" that is essentially a corpora-

Capitalists Fear Hard Job Heading Off Socialism

(From the Chicago Daily News) London.- The London stock market regards the visit of Montagu Norman, tain to preserve constant contact with American financial circles in view of the complicated world-wide problems

weapons against bolshevism. Indeed, asing the terms in their broadest sense, capital has difficult times ahead in opposing communist and socialistic ideas by clearly demonstrating that organized banking, finance and com-

back toward his constituency he had advanced until the advance guard of said about it he claimed total ignoral advanced until the advance guard of said about it he claimed total ignoral into the muzzles of American machine guard.

The 160 marines have been put on hore to form a guard of honor toward form and provide guard houses for toward form and provide guard houses for toward form the official spokesman of the Nicaragua only licar and provide guard houses for the set and checks.

A friend in need is a friend in need is a friend in need is a friend in need of one as this Diax man.

A few days later the same high in need of one as this Diax man.

The short still to be adequately recognized to those extent toward the stitution in from the official spokesman of the Milkons Still in Poverty. The vibnormality of the situation in from the official spokesman of the holics in order to keen them they have actived the primages stock to those extent to see the said about it he claimed total ignoration in order to keen the making in order to keen the suitation in fact, still to be adequately recognized... Even the situation in from the official spokesman of the Nice are general toward the suitation in from the official spokesman of the Nice are general toward the suitation in from the official spokesman of the Nice are several things to be considered in connection with it.

A rery significant development is a some between the toward the suitation in from the official spokesman of the Nice are several things to be considered in connection with it.

A rery significant development is a some between the them they have actived the stitution make that they have an instance of society.

CHARMAN ROBERT

CHARMAN ROBERT

CHARMAN ROBERT

More The vibnormality of the situation in few that they have an instance of socialist to whom Col. Rery refors, I will leave you to indicate in connection with it.

With House emanated a spokesment of the them they have social they have social they have social they have social to whom Col. Rery re

(Continued from page 1)

Peace Forces Move On Imperialists

tagonism of the capitalist class. That vene in favor of solving the present

Many Prominent Signers Among the many signatories are

those of Count George Arco, "German Marconi," director of the German Radio company; Prof. Ostreich, pro-The above headline, "Censoring the word "not" so as to make it read, "Thou shalt kill." Before any which appeared in The Milwaukee that the word be gouged out of the Leader during the period when the Loader during the period when the Loader during the World war. Plate. Of course, it will leave a blank United States was in the World war.

The above headline, "Censoring the word "not" so as to make it ment. THE COOPERATIVE MOVE- tentant pastor; the artists Heinrich Zille and Kaethe Kolwitz; Willi Muentleader during the period when the word be gouged out of the United States was in the World war.

Dut that all the PARTY.

The above headline, "Censoring the commandment by straing out the cooperative move ment. THE COOPERATIVE MOVE- tentant pastor; the artists Heinrich Zille and Kaethe Kolwitz; Willi Muentleader during the period when the word be gouged out of the PARTY.

TICAL FIELD IN SELF-DEFENSE ON THE COOPERATIVE OUT A sentence of the reichstag:

On the word "not" so as to make it ment. THE COOPERATIVE MOVE- tentant pastor; the artists Heinrich Zille and Kaethe Kolwitz; Willi Muentleader during the period when the word be gouged out of the PARTY.

The above headline, "Censoring the word "not" so as to make it ment. THE COOPERATIVE MOVE- tentant pastor; the artists Heinrich Zille and Kaethe Kolwitz; Willi Muentleader during the period when the word was a suggest the word "not" so as to make it ment. THE COOPERATIVE MOVE- tentant pastor; the artists Heinrich Zille and Kaethe Kolwitz; Willi Muentleader during the period when the word be gouged out of the PARTY.

The above headline, "Censoring the word "not" so as to make it ment. THE COOPERATIVE MOVE- tentant pastor; the artists Heinrich and the word word "not" so as to make it ment. THE COOPERATIVE MOVE- tentant pastor; the artists Heinrich and the word was a suggest to the word word move and the word was a suggest to the word word move and the word was a suggest to the word was a suggest to the word word word word word was a suggest to the word was a suggest to Leader during the period when the United States was in the World war. It was one of the page. But that all the indictment of the editor in chief better. It will call the attention of the page but that all the leader of this page at the world war with Mexico, the infamous explonage act would be automatically explored and free discussion would be revived and free discussion would be attention of the formational consumers. Then, they must remember that attent made the cooperative movement increasingly anti-capitalism would be of interest under the exiting circumstances, and we reprint would be automatically and of the editorial, also adds a isting circumstances, and we reprint would be automaticment. The world war in the interest under the exiting place which contemplates human of the German League for Human Rights; the writers Johanner Stocker of the International League of the page. But that all the attention of the german League for Human Rights; the writers Johanner Stocker of the International League of the page. But that all the stention of the german League work of the workers are placed. The condition for the condition for the condition for the man Rights; the writers Johanner Stocker of the International League of the page. But that all the work of the editor in chief better. It will call the attention of the German League for Human Rights; the writers Johanner Stocker of the International League of the page. But that all the workers are first Toller; Helena Stocker of the International League of Women for Peace and Liberty: Social teconomics. The soundness of Socialist conomics. The soundness of Socialist

APPEAL'S FEATURE DEPARTMENT

Harry W. Laidler, Editor

The Future of Capitalism and Socialism in America

Editor's Note

Fifth Avenue Restaurant, New York City, and attended by 400 college graduates and undergraduates, professional men and women and members of organized labor, Morris Hill-quit, Scott Nearing, Sam A. Lewison proposes the describing and very amiable, he cannot wipe out this fundamental distinction, this test whether the industries, the Vital including the present one, a broad minded leadership. But it still must be a leadership upon which the life of the community depends, the activities which provide the community with the sincere Socialists to doubt the whole cooperative movement. In this great hackward edity are every kind of so-called cooperative from the one that is organized along approximately right lines to the misnamed "cooperative" that is essentially a corporal of the activities which provide the individual in the community with sent food, clothing and the necessaries of life, are conducted as individual enterprises for private profit or are conducted by the community in an interpretative" that is essentially a corporal (anitalism and Socialism in America.

Mr. Lewisohn, the first speaker, admitted that society was continually ica tend. Toward capitalism-or evolving, but maintained that the rather toward a continuation of the thing most needed was a new industrial leadership, rather than a change ism? in the present social structure, as the remedy to present day conditions. Once get an efficient and socially visioned industrial leadership, he con-tended, and changes in the social Nearing or Mr. Rorty. I am not a powerful minds are possibly killed tostructure might be safely made. Dr. prophet and I have no guarantees to day, destroyed in the mines, in the Scott Nearing, while seeing little or offer. I even suspect, notwithstanding mills, in the factories for lack of a no revolutionary movement at present in this country, predicted that Scott Nearing, that he has no continuously sheet into the factories for lack of a chance of development?

You speak of the training of leader-

defined as "that philosophy of human their methods. They are model emorganization which seeks to promote ployers. And then we have a mass the happiness, and the intellectual of workers, well paid, well fed, well governor of the Bank of England to scientific, and economic advancement, treated, well contented; they are America as indicating the desire of of a community as a whole, by atilize church members, they vote the Demostre chief central bank of Great Brising the institutions of private and central car Republican ticket; they are public property, and of individual and fully satisfied with the existing or-collective capital and enterprise in der of things; they hate not only Bolthe most effective manner permitted to be handled. Nowdays if considered at any given time by the existing ism and anything that smacks of that the restoration of national pros- character and capacity of the popular any "ism." They are perfectly re-

Morris Hillquit, the last speaker,

By Morris Hillquit

class collaporation we nave seen it of the United States are all well fed, of universal insecurity and poverty, today when two capitalists and one Communist have conspired to filibus, and so on. There are strata of the ditions begin to assume a normal ter and take away the time of the American working population who are character, when Europe will recover only Socialist. I had originally pressure a bailty off as the fellow works to a point that America will no longer only Socialist. I had originally preserved for myself my usual rule of compromising between the complation with a some worse off—the aged, the invalidated family don't the monopoly of prosperity, then the forget our intense industrial processes. projektic, revolutionary, gloomy Comproposite, revolutionary, gloomy com-leat up a worker in a very short space. United States will wake up to the munist, but I see the last preceding of the cooperative movement and the We repeat with emphasis our protest speaker has taken the wind out of still a number of them. You know, They will demand a change. They already sent to President Coolidge, my sails. He has given you the well-As representatives of people who known and conventional movie endment must eventually resort to poli- have suffered nameless horrors in ing of mutual happy marriage and tical action as a defense and as a the world war in person and the use- happiness forever. The simple process means of advancement under the less sacrifice of millions of young of the reconciliation of capitalism and capitalist system. The British co-: lives, we raise our voice against the Socialism by capitalism surrendering operative movement has always in- latest instigation to war in Central, to Socialism on condition that Socialism ism first surrenders to capitalism.

British middle class. Its early tendencies were non-political. As it began to become a factor in opposition of the American continent, to keep

gan to become a factor in opposition of the American continent, to keep

that after all the line of demarcation

that neare at any price and to inter
that after all the line of Consistent in the property of the prope The lines of the discussion tonight have been somewhat blurred. Mr. between capitalism and Socialism is not very definite and, of course, it is our population, and they are not altrue that nething in any term or any definition is absolute.

> and has for the purpose created a pragmatic Socialism unknown to any of us, a sort of an addition to our gages are closed and they go into education and enlightenment; they of us, a sort of an addition to our bankruptcy, and they constitute a will demand social democracy and has given him a program which he discontented mass. has given him a program which he asks us to swallow and which is a very convenient one and can be swal-

would be of interest under the existing circumstances, and we reprint isting circumstances, and we reprint it below:

The publishers of Bibles are away behind with their orders. The war created an unprecedented demand that the place where it says created an unprecedented demand that is not the worst. It also adds a positive of the middle class movement and now commandment—"that ye love more a part of the labor mevement, but the lines of demarcation belief, by the things of culture and beauty, the a Fascisti dictatorship may arise all the behind with their orders. The war has created an unprecedented demand gouge out the place where it says the pagemakers for CHOUND.

The publishers of Bibles are away that the worst living to you moments, the darkness of primitive oaroarism, or one another." Now, in the worst living to you moments, the darkness of primitive oaroarism, or one another." Now, in the worst living to you moments, the darkness of culture and beauty, the a Fascisti dictatorship may arise all the worst living to you moments, the darkness of culture and beauty, the a Fascisti dictatorship may arise all the worst living to you moments, the darkness of culture and beauty, the a Fascisti dictatorship may arise all the worst living to you moments, the darkness of culture and beauty, the a Fascisti dictatorship may arise all the worst living to you moments, the darkness of culture and beauty, the a Fascisti dictatorship may arise all the worst living to you moments, the darkness of culture and beauty, the a Fascisti dictatorship may arise all the worst living to you moments, the commanders of culture and beauty, the a Fascisti dictatorship may arise all the worst living to you moments, the commanders of culture and beauty, the a Fascisti dictatorship may arise all the worst living to you moments. The worst living to you moments, the commanders of culture and beauty, the a Fascisti dictatorship more things of culture and beauty. The worst living to you moments, the commanders of culture and beauty the culture points, they are substantially sufficiently well defined. When we talk about capitalism we mean the present nevertheless inferior. Can you imagine material. We are not concerned with purchasers of these books will read them.

They will probably have to do it on the sly, however. For, as you know, the Bible is treasonable nowadays. It says, "Thou shalt not kill."

This infamous doctrine has been put the safe and highly morta. All characters are not concerned with the safe and highly morta. All the safe and highly morta. All the middle clars to the working time. But our latter day commercial and political saints will have be of it. They are a whole lot wiser none of it. They are a whole lot wiser in more of it. They are a whole lot wiser in more of the safe and highly mortal and intellectual that inevitably and assuming, on the other none of it. They are a whole lot wiser in more of the middle clars to the middle clars to the middle clars as a private enterprise, conducted sharing order of things, bused primarily upon a human race, for the industrial protein. When the middle class as a private enterprise, conducted strifted in such a condition of humil-border of the industrial protein. When the conception of the industrial protein prophecies. Prophecies. Prophecies are not concerned the conception of the industrial protein. When the conception of the industrial protein prophecies. Prophecies are not concerned the conception of the industrial protein. When the conception of the industrial protein prophecies. Prophecies are not concerned the conception of the industrial protein. When the conception of the industrial protein prophecies. Prophecies are not concerned the conception of the industrial protein prophecies. Prophecies are not concerned the conception of the industrial protein prophecies. Prophecies are not concerned the conception of the industrial protein prophecies. Prophecies are not concerned the conception of the industrial protein prophecies. Prophecies are not concerned the conception of the industrial protein prophecies. Prophecies are not concerned the conception of the industrial protein prophecies. Prophecies are interestance of the industrial protein prophecies. Prophecies

At a recent dinner of the League ciliatory Mr. Rorty may be, and perfor industrial Democracy, held at the sonally he is very conciliatory and Capitalism and Socialism in America.
Rubert Morss Lovett presided.

Organized, bructed benefit of the community as a whole.
These distinctions exist and the question before us is whither does Amer-

A Capitalist's Paradise

I will say from the outset, I am America was plunging ahead into a fidence that things will develop just ship. Oh, no, it is not training of great international conflict and to exactly as he describes them. I can leadership that we need! We need training of the entire working population will understand the attitude of some training of the entire working population at home. I believe Americalism system in the sincere belief tent that the working class as such ican capitalism is going to gobble that that system has come to stay will be trained to leadership of the its neighbors one by one as fast as forever. You see the United States industry and will be capable of conit needs them, ruthlessly and without of late years has become the object ducting all industries for the benefit Thoughtful Socialists have never MOVING PART OF THE COOPER. THE COOPER of the claimed that an even distribution of ATIVE MOVEMENT. IT HAS income under capitalism would yield a comfortable and adequate income for all. They HAVE claimed that the elimination of the wastes of competition and the limitations put on the production of wealth by the monopolies and by the low purchasing power of the wage system would SOON BRING ABOUT A CONDITION OF PRODUCTION IN WHICH THERE WOULD BE PLENTY FOR.

Thoughtful Socialists have never MOVING PART OF THE COOPER. THE COOPERATIVE world in the contentment of our population. Our wealthy classes and when they go out and try to collect they will have the biggest task on their hands of cleaning up that they have ever faced. If you belong with the bond holders and stockholding with the bond holders and stockholding the market of the world. They can be the cooper of the wage system would stockhold the market of the world in policies, they proposed that the world is going of universal admiration and excellence that the world is going to with the world is going of universal admiration and excellence the world in the contentment of our population. Our wealthy classes and when they go out and try to our population. Our wealthy classes on the director of tremendous industries, on their hands of cleaning up that they have ever faced. If you belong the market of the world in the contentment of our population. Our wealthy classes and when they go out and try to our population. Our wealthy classes are the director of tremendous industries, on their hands of cleaning up that they have ever faced. If you belong the market of the world in mit and the contentment of our population. Our wealthy classes are the director of tremendous industries, with the bond holders and stockholding the market of the world in the contentment of our population. Our wealthy classes are the director of tremendous of universal admiration and envy. We of the whole class of workers and "I believe that the world is going excel every country in the world in the whole country, to unite against the United States, political stability, in our economic Capitalist ve fleet. If you belong with the people vide all the sulture there is in the who look forward to a new social third States, the arts and sciences, order you had better take off your they watch over our morals and relicost, roll ap your sleeves and go to gion, they take care of our post and cloak workers in this city not one work."

Colonel Rorty declared his belief they are model business men. People in "pragmatic Socialism," which he come from all over the world to learn

> shevism and Communism, but Socialspectable, reliable citizens.
>
> Now, this seems to be a sort of a summed up the Socialist position with his usual brilliance. We here reproduce his speech in part.
>
> Now, this seems to be a sort of a stock among employes. The object is to set apart one-half of one per cent, one per cent, or, if a corporation and quite naturally the supporters of is narricularly generous two or three produce his speech in part.
>
> Harry W. Laidler. the system are absolutely convinced

crop, and, once in a while, and pretty will demand cultural democracy:

time. But our latter day commer-inated.

Cial and political saints will have conducted by social attention to the measures of improve-its end that the latest of improve-its end to the war fan preachers will no AND BECAUSE IN ITS VERY churches submit without question to function, conducted by social attention to the measures of improve-its evolving into an enlightened described by social attention to the measures of improve-its evolving into an enlightened described by social attention to the measures of improve-its evolving into an enlightened described by social attention to the measures of improve-its evolving into an enlightened described by social attention to the measures of improve-its evolving into an enlightened described by social attention to the measures of improve-its evolving into an enlightened described by social attention to the measures of improve-its evolving into an enlightened described by social attention to the measures of improve-its evolving into an enlightened described by social attention to the measures of improve-its evolving into an enlightened described by social attention to the measures of improve-its evolving into an enlightened described by social attention to the measures of improve-its evolving into an enlightened described by social attention to the measures of improve-its evolving into an enlightened described by social attention to the measures of improve-its evolving into an enlightened described by social attention to the measures of improve-its evolving into an enlightened described by social attention to the measures of improve-its evolving into an enlightened described by social attention to the measures of improve-its evolving into an enlightened described by social attention to the measures of improve-its evolving into an enlightened described by social attention to the measures of improve-its evolving into an enlightened described by social attention to the measures of improve-its evolving into an enlightened described by social attention to the measures of improve

Training of Leadership vs. Training of All

Mr. Lewisohn proposes the detraining for such leadership, and I ask you whether the present system does, whether it ever can rest on leadership in the sense of the intellectual expert, or the expert in knowledge. The very essence of the modern system—the ownership of the capital through corporate organization by persons who have nothing in common with the processes of production, by stockholders and bond holders who may be as intelligent leaders as Mr. Ford or Mr. Rhinelander or anybody else,-that as I see excludes leadership as a remedy. Leadership through special training

Capitalist vs. Socialist Schemes of Ownership

Another one of the well-known remedies or compromises which is pointed to is diffusion of stock ownership. Why, the number of security owners, stock horders, bond holders is growing every day. I don't know how many there are. You are a better situated class. But there are others besides you. I know them and I tell you of them in confidence. I know of whom is a stockholder or a bond millions of workers in the United States who are not and never can be steckholders or bond holders, for the simple reason the wage is insufficient to afford them an ordinary living. tribution of the stock among all employes, among the consuming public each corporation will become a cooperative enterprise, oh, then you have solved the problem undoubtedly. But this is not the object of the present new method of distributing is particularly generous, two or three that, perhaps, with a few minor im-tract, perhaps, with a few minor im-voting, meaningless stock to those blem forever; the system will continue stockholders in order to keen them

forget our intense industrial processes large masses of the people of the of time), the unemployed, and there is social differences in this country. we still have slums; we still have will not be satisfied with this benefboverty; we still expend millions of icent capitalism which keeps them dollars in an attempt to alleviate ex- in well-fed bondage. They will detreme poverty, and we do not suc- mand a change in government. They will demand a democracy which means We have, as Mr. Nearing said, the the real actual choice and mainunorganized workers who do not tenance of the government by the inshare in the general capitalist pros- telligent consent of the masses. They perity as much as do the organized will demand democracy in industry, workers, the privileged part of the not this silly idea of industry opera-working class. Then we have our ted by competent managers or by the farmers. That is a large portion of enormous mass, collectively, voting ways happy or always contented. It an organized industrial process operadepends entirely upon the crop and ting as a social function for the bene-Mr. Rorty has gone a step forward upon the price they can get for the fit of the whole community. They often, they get hard hit, their mort- throwing wide open of the portals of discontented mass equal opportunity in all the joys of Will that condition continue forever? That is the question. Will I say this, of course, is no more

fired anxious to keep Diaz on the job, man of the White House calls a mass when they wouldn't turn a finger to meeting and agrees with himself protect my job or yours, is more than what to say next, I'm going to give I can tell. I only read the official you the straight about the whole reports emanating from Kellogg and crooked business. "Censoring God"

for office he wouldn't get as many zens.
votes as Billy Wilson got in some

able to verify the rumor. He lost his

Just why the marines are so all-

By John M. Work

for them, especially for the New Tes-tament.

This is good news. We hope the God."

Blessed are the peacemakers for GROUND.

Cooperate vantages to the peacemakers for GROUND.

'kill," to Moses. They have amended the commandment by striking out

were to build some day.

their own hands full at home.

So as soon as the official spokes-

report of the officials of both organ-izations says—THE COOPERATIVE activity.

Since the British co-operative movement organized its own political party. that party has been moving steadily toward closer unity with the British Labor Party. This development is important both from the standpoint

vantages to the middle class as a declaration:

ten in many

American Imperialism and Foreign Investments

Editor's Note

On January 6, 1927, Senator Burton Wheeler of the United States Senate submitted a bill for a thorough investigation of the conditions under which the American citizens invest abroad. This bill was introduced in the bellef that "controversies regarding the rights and duties of holders of such concessions constitute an increasingly important part of the foreign relations of this government and PRODUCE TEN-JION WHICH HAS FREQUENT-LY LED TO ARMED INTER-VENTION AND MAY LEAD TO WAR."

Robert W. Dunn, Yale grad-mate, author of AMERICAN FOREIGN INVESTMENTS and me of the closest students of the problem of foreign investments, has here briefly summarized the facts regarding our rapidly growing investments in other countries. America has passed through the stage when it has produced goods only for its own needs; it has passed through the second stage when it exports merely commodities and seeks markets merely for its surplus goods. Since the world war, it has arrived at its third stage of capitalist development where it has billions of surplus capital which promise to yield higher money returns abroad than at

of British investors and German investors for the control of investment areas that led to the world war. Since 1913 our iavestments abroad have increased ten fold. What will be the result? Are Mexico and Nica-ragua the answer? Here Mr. Dunn presents a number of vital -Harry W. Laidler.

By Robert W. Dunn for the great impetus given to American economic imperialism in the United States without a beauty of the confidence of these governments to us are estimated at \$12 billion.

Other billions were loaned by pair the United States without a beauty of the confidence of these governments to us are estimated at \$12 billions. United States without a knowledge vate individuals to foreign nations, of the tremendous development of states and municipalities. Such loans bald outline.

During the whole of the nineteenth the first to that country—\$100 million century America was a nation of lion loan to France, a \$90 million borrowers. We borrowed capital from loan to Canada and \$40 million to the abroad to build our railroads; we Netherlands. Since 1924, we have borrowed it to construct many of our gone steadily ahead investing in overlimated that foreigners had invested in dollars a year.

In 1899 it was escape bonds at the rate of over a billion dollars a year.

Taking the entire \$11 billion—in.

and invested in Japanese bonds. Our billion in industrial securities and in ico-with what results we are all 1925 than they were in 1924. capital invaded other countries. By various private enterprises. | aware-and another \$3 billion into | How Secured

greatly accelerated our foreign in vestments. During and immediately after the war the United States gov-25 foreign governments and at pre-sent the obligations of these govern-

American investments abroad since have of late increased, rather than the World War. For where the dollar decreased, and in the year 1921 loans goes there our heart goes also—not were made by individuals to foreign lion Dawes plan loan to Germany-

Individual Investments

Of the \$11 billion invested by in-dividuals, \$4 billion is loaned to forneut loaned billions of dollars to eign governments-\$850 million to Latin American countries, \$900 million to our neighbor to the north, Canada; \$325 million to France; nearly \$100 million to Great Britain and \$15 million to \$400 million. other millions to Belgium, Germany, Japan, Russia, Denmark, Australia and other countries. A half billion

to mention our marines and our governments to the extent of \$1200 about the \$7 billion of investments in Kingdom and but \$1.5 billion to \$2 lion. They are all 7 to 8 per cent battle-ships. Here are the facts in millions. These included a \$100 mil
private enterprises? Of this vast billion or between one-third to ne
bonds. The proposed Bulgarian loan sum, five-sevenths—\$5 billion out of \$7 billion—has found its way into Latin America and Canada, although appearance in Ecuador and Bolivia same type.

in America seven times as much as we had invested abroad—three and a we had invested abroad—three and a half billion, as compared with one half a billion.

A change took place in the beginning of the twentieth century. We began to get surplus, capital for investmental abroad. We went to Japan while our parts of nations, states and vertices and a proper task of private in the future at a rapid rate.

Taking the entire \$11 billion—into that in the future at a rapid rate.

Taking the entire \$11 billion—into the investments of private in the future at a rapid rate.

The way in the future at a rapid rate.

The way in which we are plunging ahead in our merry game of foreign and in our merry game of foreign and concessions. It is clear that our located by the fact in these "never parts of the world" out of every \$100 investments in indicated by the fact in these "never parts of the world" out of every \$100 investments abroad in our investments abroad in the form of direct investments in the form of direct investments.

The way in which we are plunging

O. K's Law Against

has gone to the Orient.

So much for loans to foreign governments, states and cities. How

lion. England is a poor second. In Venezuela American Investments rose from \$3 million to \$75 million in less than ten years. In Chili, thanks to direct investments in copper properties, the growth has been even greater. The total investment in that southern republic from the United States has grown since 1912 from \$15 million to \$400 million.

And ye:, the British still have a standard and more or them tend to be secured upon specific revenues such as customs receipts or returns from the salt or sugar tax or state tobacco or beer monopolics. This form of security has become the rule among the less stable European countries, particularly in Central European countries, just as it has always been the rule in loaning money to the weak Latin-American countries to demand this type of security. The And yet, the British still have a Dominican Republic, Nicaragua, and. greater financial stake in South Amerinore recently. Bolivia are examples ican countries than has the United of this practice. Loans of this type

capital invaded other countries, by various private enterprised of the World War—we had increased our foreign investments by 500 per abroad totaling \$23 billion, cent over 1900—to \$2½ billion.

Growth During War

Thus our government and our citl-the other Latin American countries. In Canada we now hold some 53 per foreign investments in foreign governments it is interesting foreign governments it is interesting to note that more and more of them that country—not less than \$2.5 billion. England is a poor second. In Venezuela American Investments rose

Crowth During War

Thus our government and our citl-the other Latin American countries. In Canada we now hold some 53 per foreign governments it is interesting to note that more and more of them that country—not less than \$2.5 billion. England is a poor second. In Venezuela American Investments rose

Venezuela American livestments rose

Thus our government and our citl-the other Latin American countries.

In connection with our loans to foreign governments it is interesting to note that more and more of them that country—not less than \$2.5 billion. England is a poor second. In Venezuela American Investments rose

Venezuela American countries.

In connection with our loans to foreign governments it is interesting to note that more and more of them that more and more of them they mature and the venues such as customs receipts or setures from the salt or sugar tax

Simonds in an article in the Decen-ber number of the American Review

"One day we should own all that was worth while In Europe. We should have vast mortgages upon French, German, Italian, Belgium and Polish assets. The whole economic life of the countries would necessarily be concentrated on meeting the American obligations, and we should be in the position of using these pay-ments still further to extend our holding within European fron-

Socialist Farmer's Viewpoint On The Agricultural Situation

By William Penrose

(Hunter, Arkansas) I have gone carefully over the article of Comrade Job, and must say I think he has fairly presented the official attitude of organized Socialism cloward that part of our people called the farmer.

Stapic tarm crops, Shortly Defore raide work tell us how the value of the money is regulated? This country think he has fairly presented the official attitude of organized Socialism guess, and then cotton began to turn-toward that part of our people called the farmer.

even a traveling bag.

berries, wheat, corn, cotton, rice—
I read the article by John M. Work, in his article explicitly stated that all, and it is the urge to do away with I will submit a question and challenge the Socialist program contemplated this inequality that is behind the Comrade Work to answer it through the public ownership of the great farmers' demand.

that cotton would bring at least 20 gulate its value. Here are two duties purpose.- Editor) cents per pound and rice \$1.75 per At these prices the farmers would not receive wages even com-parable to those of railroad section hands, let alone trainmen, carpenters, plasterers and industrial workers.
New what you all fail to grasp is that the farmer is as completely a wage worker as the section hand or the coal miner. Has he any other way to be compensated for his work except through the sale of his pro-ducts in what you call a market? But that market!

Now here is the situation boiled down: The Haugen Bill for farm relief provides that, say at the beginning of the year, a commission should say at what price cotton should sell when grown to compensate the cotton grower fairly with other branches of labor. That when the cotton was ready to move if the market did not take it at that price the government would become the buyer and store it until the market would begin to handle it

at that price.

That cotton should have brought at leest 20 cents last season cannot be

(Continued from page 3)

Capitalism's and Socialism's Future

pend but on one thing: the enlightened conscious will of the great masses of the majority of the people of this country. If the people of this country are trained to desire, to demand, to strive for, better social conditions, a higher social order, they will get it. If they remain indifferent and phileg-matic, everything may be inflicted upon them and they will stand it.

Consequently, then, the job of every one of us is to choose which form of development he prefers and having made his choice, contribute the best that is in him to that particular line of popular education.

It is not a question of prediction. It is not a question of fatalism. It is a question of conscious direction of the popular mind, and that is preelsely what the Socialist Party is envisaging. That is the gospel of So-cialism. That is the hope of Social-

Give the Socialist press as much as you do the plutocratic press and soon there will be no plutocratic press.

denied. The government is in the imposed on Congress and neither has habit of guessing periodically on ever been complied with. Will Comstable farm crops. Shortly before rade Work tell us how the value of

think he has fairly presented the of-ficial attitude of organized Socialized successful of the farmers and the cutton began to turn toward that part of our people called the farmers.

It was suppose that that second guess has about a second the farmers of the first enew and the structural and the first enew and the structural and the first enew and the structural and the first enew and the

who gets \$175 per month. Fifty dol-the very thing we Socialists stand storing farm products for use at lars more for 30 days than the berry for-bolding or storing commedities prices fair to the farmers, instead farmer gets for twelve months and for so, instead of dumping them on of permitting them to be dumped into he does not have to furnish himself, the market to fall into the hands of the market to be sized by monopolists ven a traveling bag.

monopolists and speculators to be and speculators; this is strictly in activity in activity covers every field—used to plunder and gouge the people, cord with Socialism. John M. Work erries, whent, corn, cotton, rice—I read the article by John M. Work, in his article explicitly stated that armers' demand.

the Appeal. The Constitution says storage facilities—like warchouses.

It was expected early this year Congress shall coin money and re- and elevature—to be used for the

Teaching Evolution

NEW YORK.—"America Is Rich Beyond Belief," the Wall Street Journal proclaimed in impressive head lines and an average income of \$1,000 per family: and an average income of \$1,000 per capita, proclaimed in impressive head lines had mental soundness of the state and the early of evolution in state supported hoels. At the same time, it reversal the verifict of guilty against the wast of guilty against. In a letter to the Journal, Mr. Teasury, the Department of Commerce, the Federal Trade Commission and the National Research Bureau all per capita, or \$5,000 per family: and an average income of \$1,000 per capita, or \$5,000 per family: and an average income of \$1,000 per capita, and \$42,000,000,000 did not.

Mr. Walker reaches his conclusion in a thoroughly logical way; though this is not to say that he has included all possible factors.

He starts from the fact that the timeal income would have to be 40 per cent higher, or about \$46,000,000,000.

Treasury, the Department of Commerce, the Federal Trade Commission and the National Research Bureau all the income of 1925 have been about the income of 1925 ha Supreme court has proclaimed the fundamental soundness of the state's famous law against teaching the theory of evolution in state supported of the verdict of guilty against In a letter to an appear of the property of the case was an appear of the case of t

Is Arrested for Criticising Bible

Teronio, Ontario, Canada - Ernest V. Sterry, editor of the newly established Christian Inquirer, has been arrested and charged with uttering 'blasphemous, indecent and profane libel of and concerning the holy scrip-ture and the Christian religion." The taken into custody has been invoked only twice before in the history of

Mr. Sterry's offense consisted in describing the God of the Bible as he is depicted in the five books of Moses. Clarence Darrow will defend Mr.

Officials "Sell" 101 U. S. Ships for \$14,786,994

WASHINGTON, D. C.-Ninetyone cargo ships, five passenger cargo vessels and five drydocks were sold hy ship sales department of the Emergency Fleet corporation for an aggregate cash consideration of \$14.-786,991 during 1926, according to a report of the United States shipping

World Oil War Opens

LONDON.—One of the most bitter oil wars in history threatens as a result of a breakdown in the arrangements between three great oil combines for the purchase of Russian oil products from the soviet government. The parties to the war are the Standard Oil group, represented in England by the Anglo-American Oil company and Vacuum company. pany and Vacuum company, the Royal Dutch Shell combine, and the Anglo-Persian Oil company, which to be argued before the full bench is controlled by the British govern- at its January term.

Sacco-Vanzetti Case

Is Given More Time

Tennessee Court Wall Street Expert Admits Huge Increase in Big Incomes

and the nation's annual income not but accepts it. less than \$110,000,000,000. Treasury fi

underestimated. He argued that it was not less than \$70,000,000,000, Mr. 4712 per cent higher than those on was not less than \$550,000,000,000; Walker thinks this much too low, the incomes of 1924. The taxable na-

tional income, therefore, instead of being merely \$45,000,000,000, must be the nations among the nations and the state of the national income for 1924 was about 6.7 476; per cent more than that summerable of \$5,000 per capita, or per cent higher than for the previous. This adds rather more than \$22,000,... 000,000, and brings the national income subject to taxation up to the enormou, total of \$68,600,000,000 --Sixty-eight Thousand Million Dollars.

If the untaxed income remained the same as before, or 42 billion dollars. the entire national income would be 110 billion dellars for the year 1925. In view of the great increase in excurptions, Mr. Walker believes that the actual national income was between 120 billions and 120 billions. From this, he reckons accumulated wealth at not less than \$550,000,000,-000, or far beyond any figure hereto-

fore sponsored by economists.
Wall Street naturally is cheered a: this reckening, and feels that it must "manufacture securities" at an in-creased rate to absorb the "invest-ment surplis" of this vast increase al wealth.

have noticed that Mr. Walker's figures bear out the claim that wealth an: income are being concentrated in the hands of a minority of our population. Yet that is the case. Under the present law only a trifling part of the than \$10,000. The greater part is paid by incomes of that

ligure.
If such incomes have more than doubled in less than two years, as Mr. Walker seems to prove, what's the answer? Why, that the rich are growing richer, and that the poor are growing poorer, relatively, if not actually. But if one says that in "the Street," he is classed as a "Red,"

Well, Well!

Operating its Muscle Shoals power plant, the government made some \$650,000 net profit during 1926. \$50,000 more than offered under the best private operation proposal.

Operating its United States steam-

ship lines the government made \$1 survey of wages of unskilled indus- THIS BRINGS THEIR YEARLY 622,896 profit in six months, M. trial workers by the United States INCOME WELL BELOW A THOU- thru October, T. V. O'Connor, Sh ing board chairman, informing

tral America.

Begins to look as the government operation, despite its critics, is beoming efficiency itself.
Next thing the government will

possibly squeeze a profit from its Cape Cod canal, that \$11,000,000 lemon unloaded upon it by Calvin Coolidge and fellow New Englanders. · -The Terre liaute l'ost.

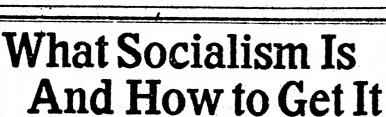
Capitalist Idea Of Some Workers

"Inasmuch as all my private in-terests are on the side of Capitalism I am honestly in favor of Capitalism What delights me is the sight of imbeciles whooping for It, whose in-terests are all on the other side. It ls as if rats should form a bodyguard to protect cats.

-H. L. Mencken, well known American writer, publisher and investor in stocks.

Don't believe half they say about judge. Webster Thayer's last dealal South Braintres crime for which the land south a fascist attack on his life. The is is due to the profit system that corsupreme court extended the time, although the case has headed the list bery and murder was affirmed.

South Braintres crime for which the land at the south of the profit system that corsupreme court extended the time, although the case has headed the list bery and murder was affirmed.



(From the Clarion, London)

We all want as much as we can get. Then let us all get as much as we can. If men really are selfish and greedy, that is a strong reason why they should turn Socialists, and insist upon having every penny

Look at the co-operative societies. They own and run cargo ships. They Import and export goods. They make boots and foods. They build their own shops and factories. They buy and sell vast quantities of useful things. Well, these places were started by working men, and are owned

Look at the post office. If the nation can earry its own letters, why not its own coal? If it can manage its telegraphs, why not its railways, its trams, its cabs, its factories?

Look at the London County Council, and the Glasgow and Man-chester Corporations. If these bodies of public servants can build dwelling-houses, make roads, tonaels, and sewers, carry water from Thirlmere to Manchester, manage the Ship Canal, make and supply gas, own and work tramways, and take charge of art galleries, baths, wash-houses, and technical schools, what is there that landlords or masters do or get done which the cities and towns cannot do better and more cheaply for themselves?

What sense is there in pretending that the colllers could not get coal unless they paid rent to a lord, or that the railways could not earry coal unless they paid freightage to a company, or that the weavers could not make shirtings, nor the milliners bonnets, nor the cutlers blades, just as well for the nation as for Mr. Hounderby or my

"But," the 'Impossibles' will say, "you have not got the capital."
Do not believe them. You HAVE got the capital. Where? In your brains and in your arms, where ALL the capital comes from. The objection that men will not work unless they are paid does not touch PRACTICAL Socialism. Under Practical Socialism they will

The objection that men will not do their best unless the best work is the best paid does not touch PRACTICAL Socialism. Under Practical Socialism wages would vary eccording to the merit of the

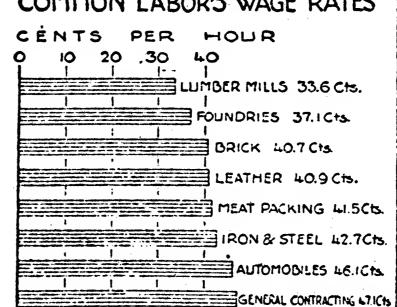
The objection that the nation is not capable of doing its own work is met, for the people have DONE the things we are told they cannot do,

The objection that Socialism would interfere with the "nacred right of free contract" is untrue. Socialism would do nothing of the

kind. Socialism would simply enable the people to do their own business in the best and cheapest way.

The objection about the awarms of officials under Socialism falls to pieces at the first touch. Socialism would do away with the awarms of useless middlemen, advertisers, and agents which infest the country NOW.

Wealth Distribution In Prosperous America COMMON LABOR'S WAGE RATES



COPYRIGHT 1926, DY RALPH P. COUCH, WASHINGTON, D.C. This map is the result of a recent of the working time each year.

40

SAND DOLLARS.

30

It presents you graphically with a picture of the prosperity of THE LARGEST CLASS OF WORKERS IN PROSPEROUS AMERICA, WITH THE POSSIBLE EXCEPTION OF THE POSSIBLE EXCEPTION OF THE POSSIBLE EXCEPTION OF THE FARMERS, WHO GET LESS PER YEAR THAN THESE UNSKILLING WORKERS AND YOU HAVE A PICTURE OF LED WORKERS, AND HIRED OF THE UNITED STATES LIVE.

THAN FARMERS.

SAND DOLLARS.

Think of these unskilled industrial ing board chairman, informing senate, committee that government limes were the "best operated" in the north Atlantic service.

And, operating its Panama Cambridge Comparison of the government made \$23,001,540 or 1026 tolls, achieving a new record and causing renewed congressional demand for a second canal across Compare this to the minimum trail.

10

20

Another respite will have to be

given Celestino Madeiros if the supreme court hearing does not result in a decision by Jan. 27. The convicted murderer on whose confession NEW YORK — Italy's big in-the last plea of Sacco and Vanzetti dustrialists are paying for the ex-

As Oil Kings Split FARM LABURERS. It will be noted that the wages of unskilled workers range from 33.6 to the minimum healthful living wage which is placed variously from about \$1,400 to about \$2,100, and PICTURE HOW THE STATE OF HOW THE STATE OF PROSPERGUS

PETROLEUM REFINING 47.9CH

It is estimated that this whole class picture of how wealth is distributed works on an average about two-thirds in "Prosperous America."

Big Capitalists Are Paying for Fascist Militia

BOSTON—More time has been for new trial was made accured stay pensive upkeep of dictator Benlto granted to Sacco-Vanzetti defense counsel William G. Thompson to prepare for final appeal to the Massachusetts aupreme court. Thompson is building up his arguments and brief on eventions to appeal and the property mostly publication brief on eventions to appeal and the property mostly publication brief on eventions to appeal and the property mostly publication brief on eventions to appeal and the property mostly publication brief on eventions to appeal and the property mostly publication brief on eventions to appeal and the property mostly publication brief on eventions to appeal and the property appeal appeal and the property appeal appeal and the property appeal and t brief on exceptions to superior court confessed to participation in the judge. Webster Thayer's last denial South Braintres crime for which the Mussoilni and to fice in fear of full of graft. What inefficency there